

**Project Name:** Preliminary Assessment and Survey of Land Degradation in the Dalrymple Shire, QLD  
**Project Code:** DLR **Site ID:** T543 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** QLD Department of Primary Industries

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b> M.G. Cannon	<b>Locality:</b>
<b>Date Desc.:</b> 13/12/91	<b>Elevation:</b> 277 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b> Sheet No. : 8156 GPS	<b>Rainfall:</b> No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b> 7730840 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b> Moderately rapid
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b> 419167 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b> Poorly drained

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b> No Data	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b> No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b> Qa	<b>Substrate Material:</b> Undisturbed soil core, No Data

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b> Level plain <9m <1%	<b>Pattern Type:</b> Plain
<b>Morph. Type:</b> Flat	<b>Relief:</b> No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b> Plain	<b>Slope Category:</b> Level
<b>Slope:</b> <1 %	<b>Aspect:</b> No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Firm, Cracking

**Erosion:** 2 m2 m;

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>	<b>Mapping Unit:</b> N/A
Endohypersodic Massive Grey Vertosol Non-gravelly Medium fine Medium fine Very deep	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b> Ug3.3
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	<b>Great Soil Group:</b> Grey clay

All necessary analytical data are available.

**Site Disturbance:** No effective disturbance other than grazing by hoofed animals

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Tussock grass, 0.26-0.5m, Mid-dense. \*Species includes - Panicum species  
 Mid Strata - , , . \*Species includes - None recorded  
 Tall Strata - , , . \*Species includes - None Recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** No surface coarse fragments

#### Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.08 m	Brown (7.5YR4/2-Moist); Biological mixing, 10YR58, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Biological mixing, 2-10% ; Medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Firm consistence; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 5.8 (Raupach, 0.05); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Wavy change to -
A2j	0.08 - 0.1 m	Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); Biological mixing, 10YR58, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Biological mixing, 2-10% ; Medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Very firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach, 0.1); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Wavy change to -
B1	0.1 - 0.35 m	Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Dry; Strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 6 (Raupach, 0.3); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Wavy change to -
B21	0.35 - 0.65 m	Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 6 (Raupach, 0.6); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse change to -
B22	0.65 - 0.95 m	Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 6 (Raupach, 0.9); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse change to -
	0.95 - 1.25 m	Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Very strong consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, dispersed, Quartz, coarse fragments; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 5 (Raupach, 1.2); Diffuse change to -

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B23      1.25 - 1.55 m      Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); Mottles, 10YR58, 10-20% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Mottles, 10-20% ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach, 1.5); Diffuse change to -

1.55 - 1.85 m      Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); Mottles, 10YR58, 10-20% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Mottles, 10-20% ; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 100-200 mm, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Very strong consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Very few (0 - 2 %), Manganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Laminae; , Calcareous, , , , Gypseous, , ; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach, 1.8);

#### **Morphological Notes**

#### **Observation Notes**

DLR1049;<1CM OF WEAK SURFACE MULCH./PANICUM SPECIES IN DEPRESSION, CYPE RUS SPP, NO TREES IN DEPRESSION.

#### **Site Notes**

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

[illegible]

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

10A1	Total sulfur - X-ray fluorescence
10B	Extractable sulfur(mg/kg) - Phosphate extractable sulfur
12A1_CU	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
12A1_FE	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
12A1_MN	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
12A1_ZN	DTPA - extractable copper, zinc, manganese and iron
15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15D2_CEC	CEC - 1M ammonium acetate at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts; automatic extractor
15F1_CA	Exchangeable bases by 0.01M silver-thiourea (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts
15F1_K	Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts
15F1_MG	Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts
15F1_NA	Exchangeable bases by 0.01m (AgTU)+, no pretreatment for soluble salts
15F3	CEC by 0.01M silver-thiourea (AgTU)+
15N1	Exchangeable sodium percentage (ESP)
17A1	Total potassium - X-ray fluorescence
19A1	Carbonates - rapid titration
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A1	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, potentiometric titration
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
7A2	Total nitrogen - semimicro Kjeldahl , automated colour
9A1	Total phosphorus - X-ray fluorescence
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method